

AVISON YOUNG

Greater Montréal area (GMA) market fundamentals

4.3%

total vacancy up 0.4% since last quarter 2.8M

square feet (sf) available for sale in 100 buildings across the GMA

\$15.47

average net asking rent \$4.57 psf average additional rent

15.5M

sf vacant, including 1.43 million square feet (msf) of sublet space

-5.4M

sf of negative absorption year-over-year

2.8M

sf under construction 10 projects

Greater Montréal area industrial market trends

01

Persistent discrepancy between supply and demand

Since 2021, more than 8 msf of new supply have been added to Greater Montréal's industrial inventory, most of which are large spaces catering to the needs of logistics and distribution companies. As activity in these sectors has subsided over the last year, the number of blocks of 100,000 sf and up has increased considerably, pushing the vacancy rate above 4.0%. These large spaces now account for almost half of the 15,5 msf currently for lease. On the other hand, industrial space in the 10,000 to 30,000-sf range remain scarce. Landlords are still reluctant to allocate the capital required to subdivide large vacant spaces, but the recent reduction in interest rates. could help reverse this trend.

02

Net rents stabilizing coupled with more tenant incentives

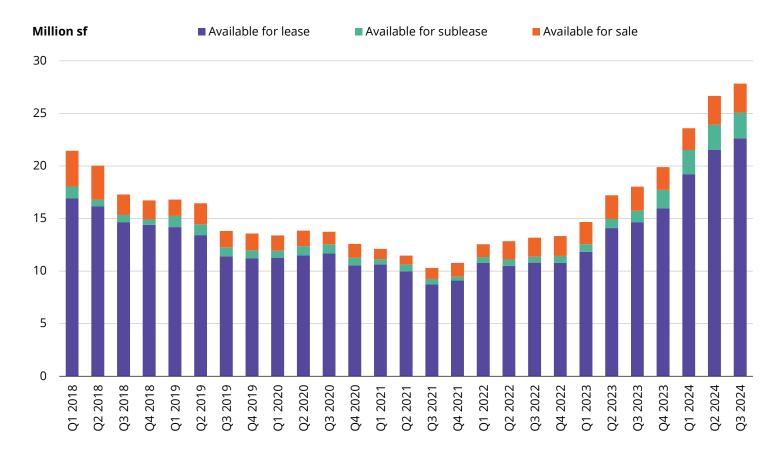
The surge in available space in several market segments over the last year has pushed asking rents down by roughly \$2.00 psf. Landlords are showing greater flexibility at renewals and tenant incentives are increasingly generous, hovering around \$4.00 to \$5.00 psf. This rental rate correction is a breath of fresh air for manufacturing small and medium enterprises whose capacity to bear high occupancy costs is limited. Smaller companies can once again negotiate net rents in the range of \$12.00 to \$13.00 psf for older buildings. While the imposing clear heights of recent projects allow logistics giants to optimise the use of warehousing and distribution space, this translates into higher heating and handling costs for manufacturers.

03

New supply continues to expand outside of the city

Due to the scarcity and the high cost of land on the island of Montréal, industrial development has been expanding off-island for several years now. During the wave of industrial construction that followed NAFTA in the mid-90s, the island of Montréal accounted for approximately 65% of all new developments. The most recent wave of projects, from 2019 to today, shows the opposite trend, with only 35% of new projects on the island compared to 65% off the island. Over the past five years, there has been a surge in projects in the distant suburbs (Mirabel, Beauharnois, Châteauguay, Vaudreuil and Valleyfield), and new developments are now spreading out from the Montérégie and to the Eastern Townships, where newgeneration industrial parks are being developed or pre-leased, notably in Bromont and Sherbrooke.

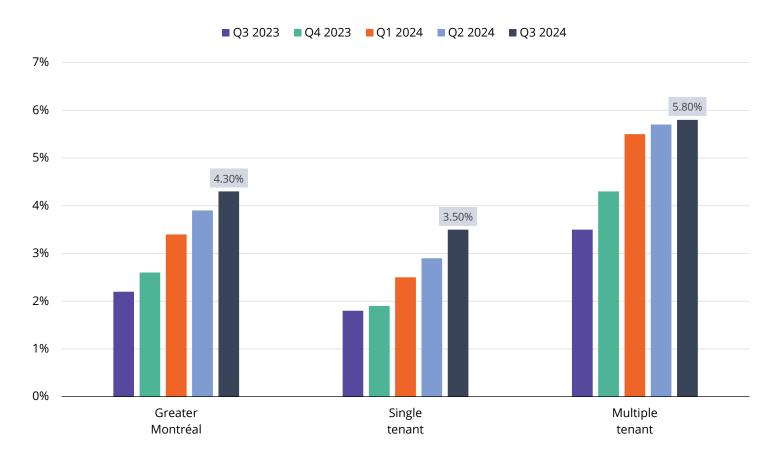
Available for sale and lease (sf)



Available space increased by another 1.1 msf in Q3.

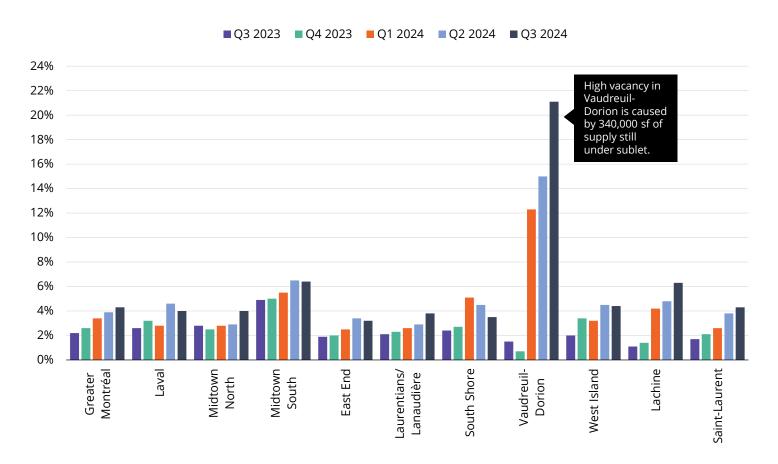
Sublet space available remained relatively stable, with a modest addition of 80,000 sf.

Vacancy rate by property type



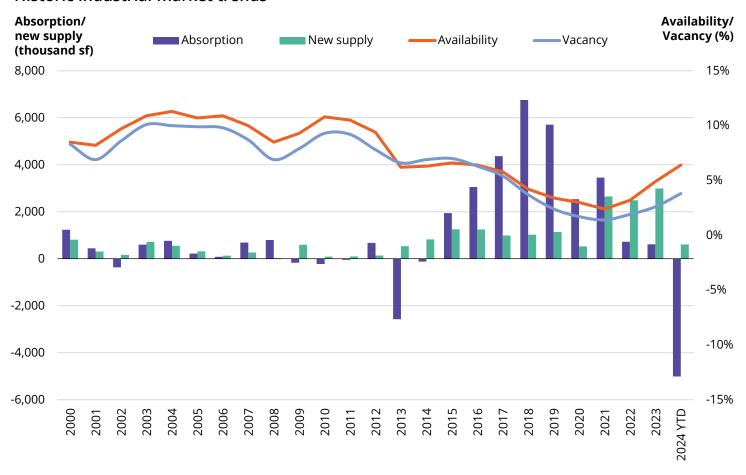
The availability rate for single-tenant properties reached 3.5% in Q3, while multi-tenant properties remained stable. This could change, however, as half of the projects currently under construction are multi-tenant.

Vacancy rate by market



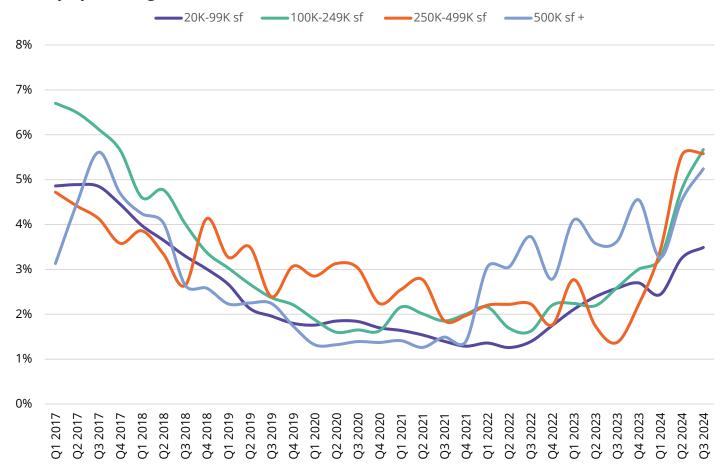
The increase in vacancy in the Lachine and Midtown North submarkets is due to the new available listings, as no new projects were delivered in these two areas.

Historic industrial market trends



Absorption is sinking into negative territory, with -1.5 msf in the last quarter alone, and more than 5 msf since the start of the year.

Vacancy by building size



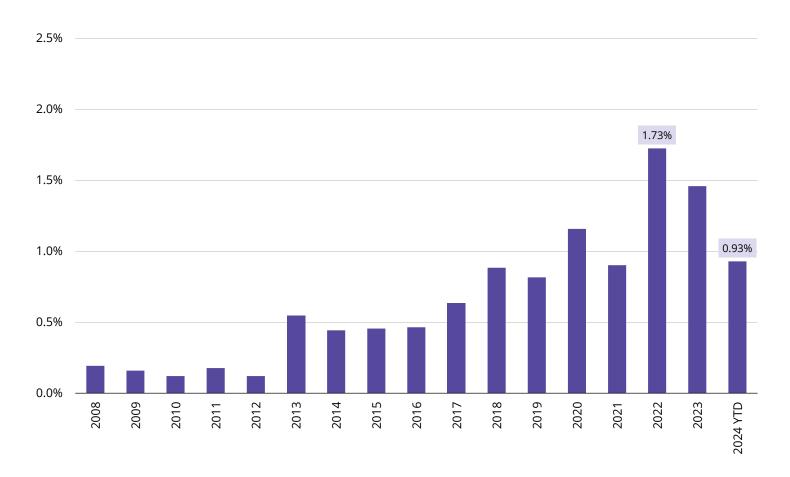
Vacancy in buildings over 100,000 square feet is approaching the 6.0% threshold, while vacancy in smaller buildings is stabilizing, and could see a decline in vacancy, as there is little new supply in this category.

Available for lease by suite size (sf)



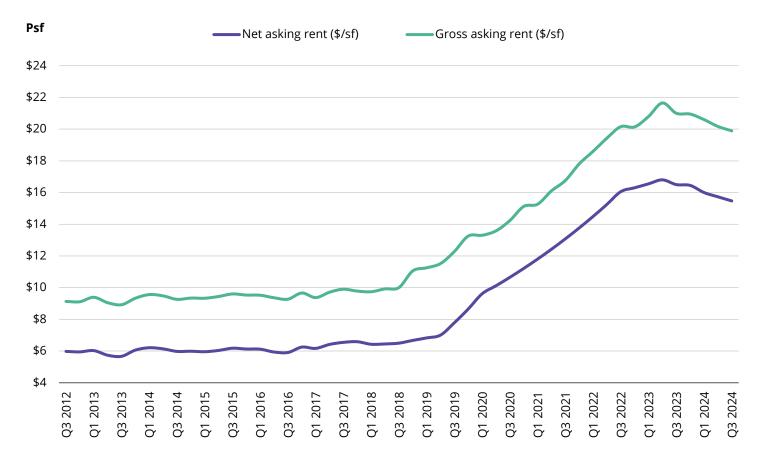
Of more than 820 spaces for lease in the Greater Montréal Area last quarter, there were 58 options over 100,000 sf, which accounted for more than half the total available space.

Space under construction as a percentage of existing inventory



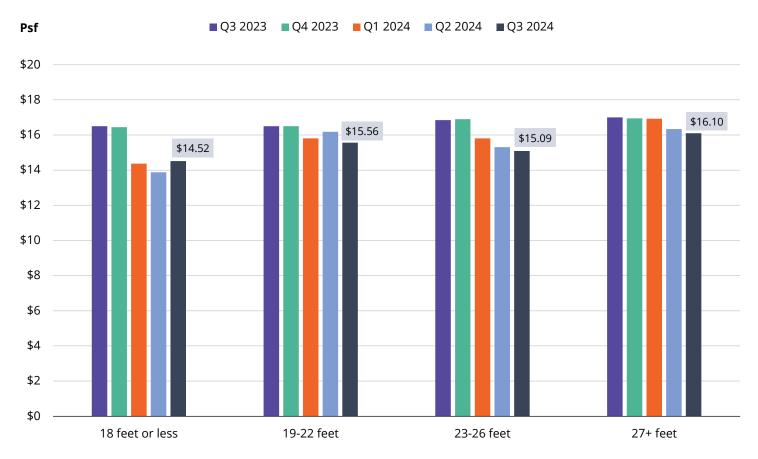
Construction activity has stabilized over the past year. However, proposed short-term projects totaling over 8 msf are ready to start as soon as demand returns.

Average asking rents



The recent rise in vacancy continues to exert downward pressure on asking rents. However, rents are expected to stabilize in a context of recovery and a slowdown of the pace of project deliveries.

Net asking rents by clear height



Only buildings with 18 feet of clear height or less recorded an increase in asking rents since the last quarter, reflecting the scarcity of small-bay industrial spaces available.

Greater Montréal area industrial developments

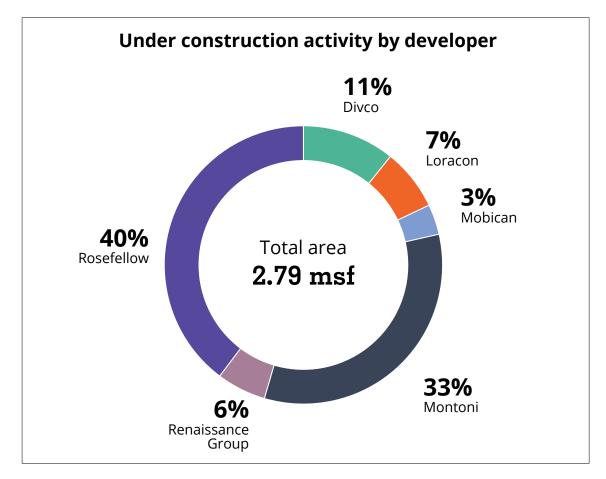
Buildings under construction by size

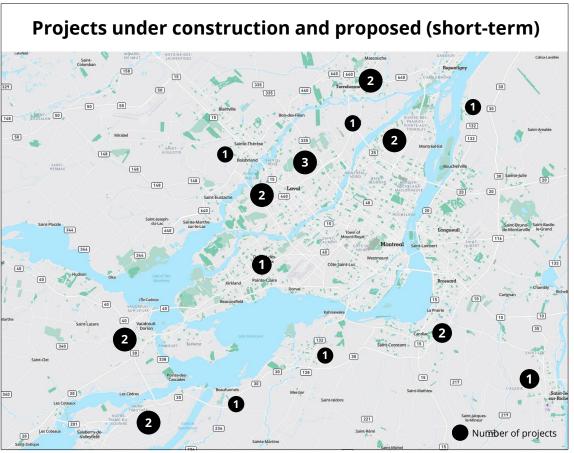
| Address | Project name | Building size (sf) | City | Developer | Delivery |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------|
| Highway 30 | Écoparc Châteauguay 30 | 438,640 | Mercier | Montoni | 2025 |
| 811 Turnbull Street | RF 6.0 - Rosefellow Industrial 6.0 (Phase 2 / Bâtiment B) | 412,570 | Beauharnois | Rosefellow | 2024 |
| Highway 440 | RF 17.0 - Rosefellow Industrial 17.0 | 401,300 | Laval | Rosefellow | 2024 |
| Louis-Blériot Street | Mondou Retail Distribution Centre / Lot 6 499 708 | 400,000 | Mascouche | Montoni | 2024 |
| 1600A Montée Masson | Centre de distribution Metro Terrebonne / Expansion | 300,000 | Laval | Divco | 2024 |
| 137 Bellerose Blvd W | RF 8.0 - Rosefellow Industrial 8.0 | 293,360 | Laval | Rosefellow | 2024 |
| 9200 Henri-Bourassa Blvd E | 40NetZERO - Building B | 200,000 | Montréal | Loracon Construction | 2025 |
| 10600 Maurice-Duplessis Blvd. | Renaissance distribution centre | 160,000 | Montréal | Renaissance Group | 2025 |
| 1106 Gaudette Street | Mobican • Lot 6 533 489 | 98,000 | Saint-Jean-sur-Richelieu | Mobican | 2025 |
| 550 Louis-Blériot Street | Centroparc - Building Multi 1 | 83,440 | Mascouche | Montoni | 2025 |
| Total | | 2,787,320 | | | |

Total under construction and proposed area

| Markets | Under construction (sf) | Proposed short-term (sf) | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Island of Montréal | 360,000 | 475,000 | | |
| Laval | 994,660 | 343,370 | | |
| Longueuil | 0 | 3,313,000 | | |
| Montérégie | 949,220 | 3,094,320 | | |
| Laurentides-Lanaudière | 483,440 | 880,000 | | |

Greater Montréal area industrial developments





Source: Avison Young

Greater Montréal area industrial market activity

New sublet space on the market

| Address | Major sub-lessor | Listing date | Block size (sf) |
|--|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 11625 55 ^e Avenue, Montréal | Sysco Food Service | September 2024 | 84,860 |
| 2555 de l'Assomption Boulevard, Montréal | Expertech | August 2024 | 44,520 |
| 601-623 Le Breton Street, Longueuil | Image Folie | September 2024 | 33,360 |
| 7875 Transcanada Highway, Saint-Laurent | TMC Inc | July 2024 | 27,000 |
| 5896-5932 Henri-Bourassa Blvd W., Montréal | Johnson Controls | September 2024 | 25,510 |

Major industrial buildings transactions

| Address | Buyer | Sale date | Sale price | Sale price (psf) | Seller |
|---|----------------------|----------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 7171 de la Côte-Vertu Blvd, Saint-Laurent | FTAIC Aviation | September 2024 | \$53.3M | \$201 | Lockheed Martin Canada |
| 1625 32e Avenue, Lachine | Goldeneye Properties | August 2024 | \$43.9M | \$228 | Kingsett Real Estate |
| 201 de l'Énergie Road, Varennes | Amazon | July 2024 | \$41.3M | \$103 | Broccolini |
| 165-167 Hymus Boulevard, Pointe-Claire | KingSett Real Estate | July 2024 | \$34.6M | \$157 | Redbourne |
| 2945-2965 André Avenue, Dorval | Pro REIT | September 2024 | \$32.7M | \$243 | Kingsett Real Estate |

Major industrial land transactions

| Location | Buyer | Sale date | Sale price | Sale price (psf) | Seller |
|--|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------|------------------|----------------------|
| 10447-10449 Metropolitan Blvd East, Montréal | Allpark Investments | July 2024 | \$9.0M | \$13 | Praxair Canada |
| Matte Boulevard, Brossard | Broccolini Self-Storage Fund | July 2024 | \$5.6M | \$57 | Azancot & associates |
| Liberté Avenue, Candiac | Immeubles Bourdeau | September 2024 | \$5.0M | \$32 | Nano one materials |
| Pasteur/Laurier Street, Sainte-Catherine | Construction Parox | August 2024 | \$4.1M | \$19 | Entrepot Union |
| Marie-Victorin Street, St-Bruno-de-Montarville | SMS Construction and mining systems | July 2024 | \$3.9M | \$21 | 9478-1903 Quebec Inc |

Greater Montréal area industrial market statistics

| | Existing inventory (sf) | Total vacancy (%) | Vacancy (sf) | Available for sale (sf) | Q3 2024 net absorption (sf) | Year-over-year net absorption (sf) |
|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Midtown North | 45,664,610 | 4.0% | 1,845,640 | 666,478 | (451,690) | (546,250) |
| Midtown South | 25,141,240 | 6.4% | 1,623,720 | 34,970 | 35,670 | (422,120) |
| East End | 74,344,668 | 3.2% | 2,310,860 | 468,670 | (510) | (639,050) |
| Laval | 27,807,530 | 4.0% | 1,070,180 | 301,960 | 79,750 | (328,120) |
| North Shore | 23,460,820 | 2.3% | 372,200 | 356,840 | 10,250 | (57,130) |
| Saint-Laurent | 66,202,120 | 4.3% | 2,801,920 | 396,620 | (320,370) | (848,720) |
| Lachine | 21,837,780 | 6.5% | 1,373,100 | 0 | (296,040) | (1,086,240) |
| West Island | 46,522,280 | 4.4% | 1,910,120 | 208,990 | (218,290) | (627,110) |
| Vaudreuil-Dorion | 4,546,680 | 21.1% | 924,700 | 0 | (271,510) | (406,860) |
| South Shore | 42,246,150 | 3.5% | 1,265,920 | 403,840 | (86,940) | (479,590) |
| Greater Montréal | 377,919,900 | 4.3% | 15,498,350 | 2,838,370 | (1,522,000) | (5,440,000) |

For more market insights and information visit **avisonyoung.ca**

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